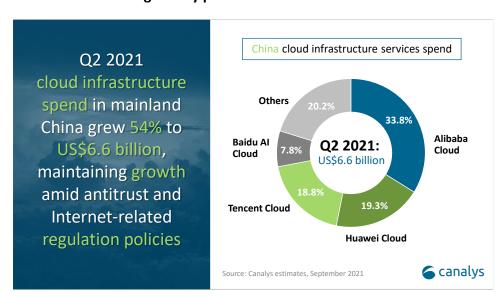


Chinese regulators impede cloud growth

Shanghai (China), Bengaluru (India), Singapore, Reading (UK) and Portland (US) – Monday, 13 September 2021

China's cloud infrastructure market grew 54% year on year in Q2 2021 to US\$6.6 billion, led by Tencent Cloud, which grew 92%. Tencent Cloud accounted for nearly 19% of total cloud infrastructure spending in China, but remained third behind Alibaba Cloud and Huawei Cloud, and ahead of Baidu Al Cloud. The four Chinese Cloud Titans managed to maintain their dominance of the market, collectively growing 56% to account for 80% of total cloud spending. But pressure is mounting on the BAT (Baidu, Alibaba and Tencent) companies as the Chinese government pursues a series of antitrust regulations and Internet-related policies. Each of the BAT companies has seen its share price fall between 18% and 30% over the past six months as investors become cautious of regulatory pressures.



"The big story in China's tech sector in 2021 is the mounting pressure the Chinese government is putting on both large established tech firms and smaller startups," said Alex Smith, Canalys Vice President. "Chinese tech companies could always rely on their local market, especially when access to lucrative Western markets was blocked. But increasing domestic regulatory pressures over the past nine months have been a frustrating headwind for those companies that have seen



their cloud businesses grow significantly over the past few years. These pressures are extending to a wide range of online technology companies, from education platforms to ride-sharing apps."

Despite these pressures, the four leading cloud service providers have continued to grow strongly in 2021. Local demand remains high as digital transformation, artificial intelligence and smart industries all remain on corporate and government agendas. While current scrutiny is not focused specifically on the cloud aspects of their businesses, investors have nevertheless become wary, and falling share prices can be painful for high-growth tech stocks. Outside of Alibaba, the fines levied against Chinese technology companies of late by the State Administration for Market Regulation have been small but represent the current sentiment toward the tech sector in Beijing.



One company that has so far avoided regulatory measures is Huawei. "The focus has been on Internet technology companies," said Canalys Chief Analyst Matthew Ball. "Huawei is an infrastructure and device company that also happens to have developed a strong cloud business. When it comes to cloud infrastructure, we focus on the BATH companies, not just BAT. Huawei is in a strong position to drive growth, particularly in the public sector where it has a good standing and long-term relationship with the government."

Huawei maintained its second-place position in China's cloud infrastructure market during the second quarter of 2021 with a 19% market share. During this period, it announced a new CEO for Huawei Cloud, Zhang Ping'an, who takes the helm as part of a regular executive reshuffle. Alibaba Cloud remained the market leader with a 34% share, after growing 30% on an annual basis. Tencent Cloud was third after its growth re-accelerated, driven by wins in smart tourism and government, as well as finance. Baidu Al Cloud was fourth with an 8% share after it grew 49%. It continued to focus on simplifying Al technology for broader enterprise adoption.



Canalys defines cloud infrastructure services as services that provide infrastructure as a service and platform as a service, either on dedicated hosted private infrastructure or shared. This excludes software as a service expenditure directly but includes revenue generated from the infrastructure services being consumed to host and operate them.

For more information, please contact:

Alex Smith (US): alex smith@canalys.com +1 650 799 4483

Matthew Ball (UK): matthew ball@canalys.com +44 7887 950 505

About Canalys

Canalys is an independent analyst company that strives to guide clients on the future of the technology industry and to think beyond the business models of the past. We deliver smart market insights to IT, channel and service provider professionals around the world. We stake our reputation on the quality of our data, our innovative use of technology and our high level of customer service.

Receiving updates

To receive media alerts directly, or for more information about our events, services or custom research and consulting capabilities, please <u>contact us</u> or email <u>press@canalys.com</u>.

Please click here to unsubscribe

Copyright © Canalys 2021. All rights reserved.